Volume 163 Author Index

Abe, Tetsuto, 1011
Aizen, Marcelo A., 809
Akhmetiev, Mikhail A., 725
Alados, C. L., 969
Alba-Meraz, Antonio, 317
Albre, Jérôme, 1017
Allphin, Loreen, 599
Alvarez, John, 17
Amaral, Maria do Carmo E. do, 1055
Arathi, H. S., 567
Arntz, A. Michele, 591
Ashman, Tia-Lynn, 335
Banerjee, Satindranath, 379
Barabé, Denis, 1017
Barnes, Richard W., 651
Barrett, Spencer C. H., 581
Barroso, F. G., 969
Batista, F., 619
Beaver, John R., 837
Bergelson, Joy, 613
Bernhardt, Peter, 775
Berry, Christopher M., 699
Bertiller, Monica B., 419
Bittrich, Volker, 1045
Blair, John M., 549
Blaschke, Lothar, 749
Bobich, Edward G., 507
Bouza, N., 619
Brauer, Julia, 141
Bressan, Ray A., 309
Cabrera R., Leticia, 227
Caris, Pieter, 67
Carlisle, Jonathan D., 549
Carlquist, Sherwin, 755
Carrera, Analia L., 419
Casamatta, Dale A., 837
Catalán, P., 159
Caujapé-Castells, J., 619
Choe, Hyung T., 317
Cirigliano, Tammy, 133
Clinckemaillie, Denis, 67
Clinton, Barton D., 991
Collins, Scott L., 549
Cortes, A., 167
Cox, Chris, 567
Culley, Theresa M., 113
Curtis, John D., 369
Danner, Brett T., 549
Deeks, Shannon J., 765
Dehesa, L., 969
Dejean, Alain, 1017
Delph, Lynda F., 591
DeWald, Laura E., 925
Dickinson, Hugh G., 1
Donohue, Kathleen, 907
Donovan, Lisa A., 387
Ebert, Thomas A., 631
Eckert, Christopher G., 123
Emlen, J. M., 969
Emmett, Bridget, 959
Endress, Peter K., 847
Escós, J., 969
Eynard, Maria C., 809
Fairon-Demaret, Muriel, 699
Faivre, Amy E., 783
Fay, Philip A., 549
Fisher, jack B., 295, 559
Freeman, D. C., 969
Friedman, William E., 1
Friis, Else Marie, 197
Furness, Carol A., 235
Galetto, Leonardo, 809
Galloway, Laura F., 133
Geada López, Gretel, 737
Geber, Monica A., 141
Georgiady, Michael S., 531
Gibbs, Peter E., 1035
Gibernau, Marc, 1017
Gibson, David J., 979
Gibson, J. Phil, 1025
Giner, M. L., 969
Goguen, Marie E., 99
González-Pérez, M. A., 619
Graceffa, Laura M., 409
Gremski, Kristina, 133
Greppin, Hubert, 543
Gribel, Rogério, 1035
Griffin, Jeffrey D., 43
Griffin, Steven R., 581
Guillon, Jean-Michel, 825
Gustafson, Danny J., 979
Gustafsson, Mats H. G., 1045
Hammen-Winn, Susan L., 99
Harada, Ko, 737
Harper, Kimball T., 599
Hausmann, Neil, 907
Herendeen, Patrick S., 675
Heschel, M. Shane, 907
Hesse, M., 1067
Hidayati, Siti N., 1001
Hilhorst, Henk W. M., 107
Hill, Jeffrey P., 341
Hiscock, Simon J., 1
Ho, K. Y., 831
Hoedemaekers, Karin, 1
Honghe, Xu, 475
Honkanen, Tuija, 815
Hou, Gui-chuan, 341
Hsiao, J. Y., 831
Huang, Ye-lin, 215
Hufford, Larry, 277
Hull, James C., 913
Ihara-Ujino, Tokuko, 151
Jayachandran, K., 559
Jenks, Matthew A., 309
Jormalainen, Veijo, 815
Juenger, Thomas, 613
Kalla, Sara E., 335
Källersjö, Mari, 197
Kamiya, Koichi, 737
Kato, Masahiro, 715
Keller, Jennifer A., 675
Kellogg, Elizabeth A., 441
Kelly, John K., 567, 575
Kelly, Peter E., 949
Killingbeck, Keith T., 99
Knapp, Alan K., 549
Kodrul, Tatiana M., 725
Koehler, Samantha, 1055
Kolb, Thomas E., 925
Krueger, Laurie, 369
Kushima, Hiromichi, 1011
Lagrimini, L. Mark, 749
Larson, Douglas W., 949
Lee, Chai-Ting, 151
Lee, David W., 295
Lee, Soon Leon, 151
Lei, Thomas T., 991
Lersten, Nels R., 369
Lett, Michelle S., 549
Li, Aiguo, 43
Li, Xiao-Mei, 167
Lipow, Sara R., 775
Little, C. H. Anthony, 519
Liu, Lu-Jun, 175
Llorens, Laura, 959
Lord, Elizabeth M., 531
Lupia, Richard, 675
MacDonald, Joanne E., 519
Manchester, Steven R., 725
Mason-Gamer, Roberta J., 441
Mathews, Sarah, 441
Matthes, Uta, 949
Mauseth, James D., 89
Maze, Jack, 379
McCarron, James K., 549
McKown, Athena D., 687
Morré, D. James, 543
Morré, Dorothy M., 543
Morris, Lorna L., 1001
Muhammad, Norwati, 151
Mujeeb-Kazi, A., 167
Németh, M. Barbara, 795
Nickrent, Daniel L., 979
Niiyama, Kaoru, 151
Nilsen, Erik T., 991
Nobel, Park S., 507
Obayashi, Kyoko, 151
Olson, Mark E., 51
Olsson, Olof, 519
Ouyang, Xirong, 107
Pan, Irvin L., 803
Penel, Claude, 543
Peñuelas, Josep, 959
Pigliucci, Massimo, 399
Pingen, M., 1067
Pizzolato, Thompson Demetrio, 353, 877
Polle, Andrea, 749
Posluszny, Usher, 295
Pryer, Kathleen M., 485
Punja, Zamir K., 427, 765
Rae, John G., 631
Rahman, Musrur, 309
Ram, H. Y. Mohan, 891
Raquin, Christian, 825
Rasch, Aaron, 567
Raymond, Olivier, 387
Rieseberg, Loren H., 387
Robson, Kathleen A., 379
Ronse Decraene, Louis P., 67
Rosas, V., 167
Rosenthal, David M., 387
Rozefelds, Andrew C., 651
Rudall, Paula J., 235, 261
Ryan, Caireen E., 949
Rydin, Catarina, 197
Sain, Claudia L., 419
Sampson, F. Bruce, 235
Schlessman, Mark A., 409
Schlimme, Melanie, 749
Schluter, Cayetana, 427
Schmitt, Johanna, 907
Schneider, Edward L., 755
Schneider, Harald, 485
Schwarzbach, Andrea E., 387
Schweger, Charles E., 687
Segarra-Moragues, J. G., 159
Sehgal, A., 891
Semones, Shawn W., 991
Sethi, M., 891
Shamoun, Simon F., 765
Shi, Su-hua, 215
Slaton, Michèle R., 937
Smets, Erik, 67
Smith, Selena Y., 185
Smith, William K., 937

Smith-Huerta, Nancy L., 795
Smyth, David R., 17
Soltis, Douglas E., 277
Sosa, P. A., 619
Spangler, Russell E., 441
Steed, James E., 925
Stevens, Peter F., 1045
Stewart, Catherine, 549
Stockey, Ruth A., 185, 687
Stone-Palmquist, Matthew E., 89
Sundberg, Marshall D., 353
Suyama, Yoshihisa, 151
Tanaka, Nobuyuki, 1011
Tanouchi, Hiroyuki, 151
Temeles, Ethan J., 803
Teusink, Rebecca S., 309
Tomlinson, Amelia D., 1025
Toorop, Peter E., 107
Torres, Carolina, 809
Tsumura, Yoshihiko, 151
Tucker, Shirley C., 75
Vance, Nan, 775
van Voorthuysen, Tijmen, 107
Vecchio, Patricia G., 99
Verb, Robert G., 837
Vis, Morgan L., 837
von Aderkas, Patrick, 301
von Balthazar, Maria, 847
Vozar, Elaine M., 591
Walck, Jeffrey L., 1001
Waldmann, Patrik, 329
Walker, John F., 991
Wang, Richard R.-C., 167
Washitani, Izumi, 151
Weber, M., 1067
Wellman, Charles H., 451
Wen, Jun, 641
Whitten, W. Mark, 1055
Wiens, Delbert, 599
Williams, Norris H., 1055
Willis, John H., 575
Yamada, Toshihiro, 715
Yamashita, Naoko, 1011
Yang, J. C., 831
Yao, Zhao-Qi, 175
Yi, Wang, 475
Yoo, Ki-Oug, 641
Zetter, R., 1067
Zhang, Ji-Yi, 167

Volume 163 Subject Index

A

abscisic acid, 301
achene, 1025
Acourtia, 227
acrolamella, 485
adaptation, 387
addition line, 167
aging, 107
algae, 837
allozyme heterozygosity, 329
allozyme variability, 159
alpine, 937
Amaranthus hybridus, 591
Amazonia, 1035
A_{max}/A, 937
Amorpha crenulata, 559
Amur, 725
anatomy, 89
Ancyrospora, 451
Andropogon gerardii, 549
Andropogoneae phylogeny, 441
angiosperm, 675
anion leakage, 107
apical dominance, 815
Arabidopsis, 17, 399
Arabidopsis thaliana, 309, 519
arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi, 559
Arceuthobium, 765
architecture, 295, 699
Arisaema, 913
Artabotrys, 295
Asparagales, 261
Asteraceae, 1, 227, 1025
*atp*B, 197
atrazine resistance, 591
attrition, 795
Australia, 651
autogamy, 567
auxin, 519

B

Balsaminaceae, 907
bamboo, 877
basal angiosperms, 235, 755
basal eudicots, 847
bat pollination, 1035
Bayesian inference, 441
Belgium, 699
benzyladenine, 301
Berriasian, 715
bet hedging, 1025
Betulaceae, 641
bifurcate-tipped processes, 451
Bignoniaceae, 369
biocontrol, 765
biogeography, 641, 651
biological clock, 543
biomass allocation, 419
biomechanics, 507
Bischofia javanica, 1011
blue light, 543
Bluefish Basin, 687
bolting frequency, 141
Bombacaceae, 1035
Borderea chouardii, 159
Borderea pyrenaica, 159
Bouvardia ternifolia, 783
branch development, 295
Brassicales, 51
breeding system, 531, 1035
Buxaceae, 847
Buxus, 847

C

Cactaceae, 89
cactus, 89
Caesalpinioideae, 75
Canary Islands, 619
carbon allocation, 749
Carex, 925
Caricaceae, 51
carpel, 17
Carpinus, 641
Casuarina, 831
cavitation, 949
cDNA library, 43
cedar glades, 1001
cell structure, 937
Celtis aspera, 725
Ceratopetalum, 651
Ceratopteris, 341
Cercis, 75
Cereus eriophorus var. *fragrans*, 631
Ch'ijee's Bluff, 687
Chalcidoidea, 1017
character conflict, 197
chasmogamy, 113
China, 475
Chlorophyta, 837
chloroplast DNA, 737
cladode, 507
Cladoxylopsida, 699
Clarkia, 795
cleistogamy, 113
cliff walls, 837
climate change, 549, 959
Clusiaceae, 1045
Clusiella, 1045
Colletotrichum, 765
compensation, 815
cones, 185
conservation biology, 1001
conservation genetics, 619, 979
convergence, 75
coprolites, 675
Coryloideae, 641
cotyledon number, 301
CRABS CLAW, 17
Craigia, 1067
Cretaceous, 185, 675
cuticular waxes, 309
cyanobacteria, 837
Cydoniorchis, 1055
Cylindrocarpon, 765
cypsela development, 227

D

defoliation, 815
delayed selfing, 113
demography, 631
Dennstaedtia punctilobula, 99
development, 277, 353, 877
developmental instability, 959, 969
Devonian, 699
diatoms, 837
dichogamy, 803
dioecy, 419, 1011

Diploxylon pines, 737
Dipterocarpaceae, 151
disk of insertion, 353, 877
display size, 133
distyly, 783
drought, 959
drought stress, 907
dual culture, 765

E

earliest Carboniferous, 475
Ebenales, 67
ecological divergence, 387
ecological wood anatomy, 755
18S rDNA, 197
elevated carbon dioxide, 749
embryo abortion, 599
embryogenesis, 301
emergence, 379
endangered species, 559, 619
endocarps, 725
environment, 825
epidermal structure, 175
epigyny, 261, 277
Equisetum, 825
Erigeron, 599
Erythronium, 913
Eulophidae, 1017
Eurytomidae, 1017
evolutionary cause, 379
exine, 485

F

Fabaceae, 75
fascicular cambium, 519
female fertility, 581
ferns, 99
fitness, 613
floral development, 847
floral evolution, 261
floral longevity, 567
floral ontogeny, 67
floral resin, 1045
flower, 75
flower development, 17, 531
fluctuating asymmetry, 329, 959
foliage of probable cycadalean affinity, 175
Forestiera ligustrina, 1001
fossil, 725
fossil conifers, 687
fossil history, 651
Fragaria virginiana, 335
fruit abortion, 809
fruit set, 775
Fucus vesiculosus, 815

G

gametophyte, 335, 825
gas exchange, 959
GBSSI, 441
GEI, 613
geitonogamy, 133, 409
gelatinous fibers, 507
gene flow, 619
genetic diversity, 151, 831
genetic load, 599
genetic polymorphisms, 427
genetic variation, 619
genotype by environment, 613
ginseng, 427
Gnetales, 197
grasshopper, 317
grassland, 549
grazing disturbance, 969
growth, 749
growth rhythm, 969
gynoecium, 17, 277

H

Hambach, 1067
Harrisia fragrans, 631
Helianthus, 387
Helicophyton, 475
herbivory, 815
heritability, 329
heteroblasty, 341
heterocarpy, 1025
heterochrony, 531
heterospory, 485
heterostyly, 783
Heterotheca, 1025
histopathology, 765
homorhizy, 341
hybridization, 387, 831
hydraulic sectoring, 949
Hydrobryopsis sessilis, 891
hydrogel, 485
hypogyny, 261, 277

I

Illiciales, 755
Impatiens capensis, 803, 907
in vitro, 765
in vitro culture, 825
inbreeding, 567, 575, 1025
inbreeding depression, 123, 599
indole-3-acetic acid (IAA), 519
inferior ovary, 277
inflorescense, 847
instantaneous water-use efficiency, 907
interfascicular cambium, 519
interfascicular extraxylary fiber, 519
invasive plants, 1001
Ipomopsis, 613
ITS, 641
ITS regions, 215

J

Jacquemontia reclinata, 559
jasmonic acid, 317
junctions, 507

K

Kamchatka, 725

Kiyosue Formation, 715

L

Larix, 301
lateral branch, 891
leaf anatomy, 937
leaf size, 959
leaf trace, 353, 877
leaves, 725
Leguminosae, 75
Lepingia emarginata, 175
liana, 295
lignin, 749
Ligustrum sinense, 1001
Liliales, 261
lipoxygenase (*lox*), 317
local seed source, 979
Lower Rhenish Basin, 1067
Lycopersicon pimpinellifolium, 531
Lythraceae *sensu lato*, 215

M

MADS-box gene, 43
maize, 107
male-biased sex ratio, 1011
Malvaceae, 1067
marker, 167
Marsilea, 485
Marsileaceae, 485, 715
maternal fitness, 809
mating system, 151, 567, 575, 1025
Maxillariinae, 1055
Melanoplus differentialis (Thomas), 317
mesofossil, 675
mesophyll, 937
microsatellite, 151
microsporogenesis, 235
Middle Devonian, 451
mimicry, 75
Mimosoideae, 809
Mimulus guttatus, 567, 575
Miocene, 1067
molecular markers, 427
monophyletic conifers, 197
Montana, 725
Moringaceae, 51
morphology, 51, 641, 651

N

N-1-naphthylphthalmic acid (NPA), 519
NADH oxidase (NOX), 543
Nassauviinae, 227
ndhF, 441
nectar robbery, 803
New Guinea, 651
nitrogen, 99
nitrogen concentration in plant tissues, 419
nitrogen concentration in roots, 419
nitrogen gradients in soil, 419
nodal plexus, 353
Nopalea, 507
Notobuxus, 847
nutrient resorption, 99

O

Obirastrobus, 185
oceanic island, 1011
Oleaceae, 1001
ontogeny, 75, 379
Opuntia, 507
orbicules, 1067
Orchidaceae, 775
outcrossing, 123

P

Pachysandra, 847
Paleocene, 725
papilionate flower, 75
Papilionoideae, 75
parasitism, 1017
partial cambial mortality, 949
perforation plates, 755
perianth, 847
perine, 485
periodicity, 543
Permian, 175
peroxidase, 749
peroxidase (*pod*), 317
phase change, 341
Phaseolus vulgaris, 317
phenology, 913
phenotypic integration, 399
phenotypic plasticity, 399
phosphorus, 99
phosphorus uptake, 559
photosynthesis, 387, 549, 937
photosynthetic induction, 913
Phyllostomus, 1035
phylogeny, 51, 197, 215, 235, 379, 641, 737, 1045
physiology, 543, 925
phytochrome B, 441
Pilularia, 485
Pinaceae, 185, 687
Pinus contorta, 687
pit diameter, 949
Pityostrobus, 185
plant fossil, 475
plasma membrane, 543
plastochron, 341
platyopuntias, 507
Pliocene, 687
Poa floral gene, 43
Poaceae, 441
Podophyllum, 913
Podostemaceae, 1045
Podostemoideae, 891
pollen apertures, 235
pollen competition, 335
pollen development, 235
pollen limitation, 581, 775
pollen load composition, 795
pollen load deposition, 795
pollen performance, 795
pollen tube, 775, 783, 795
pollen-stigma interactions, 1
pollenkitt, 1067
pollination, 17, 675, 1035
pollination responses, 1
pollinator, 803
pollinator behavior, 123, 133
pollinator visitation, 123
polyphenol oxides (*ppo*), 317
population differentiation, 141, 907

population genetics, 1025
population size, 329
population structure, 575
prickly apple cactus, 631
primary axis, 891
primary thickening meristem, 353, 877
primitive wood features, 755
procambium, 353, 877
progeny vigor, 335
protandry, 133, 409
Protozoa, 837
provenance test, 831
Prunus serotina, 991
*psa*A-*ycf*3 spacer, 215
Pseudoaraucaria, 185
Pseudobombax, 1035
Pseudosporochnus, 699
Psychotria, 783
Psychotria chiapensis, 783
Psychotria poeppigiana, 783

Q

Quercus rubra, 991

R

Raddia, 877
rainfall, 549
random amplified polymorphic DNA, 427
range expansion, 141
RAPD, 619, 831
*rbc*L, 197, 215, 1045
reaction wood, 507
recruitment limitation, 991
red to far-red ratio, 295
Regnellidium, 485
Regnellites, 715
relative growth rate, 335
reproductive allocation, 591
reproductive biology, 485
reproductive success, 1017
resource availability, 591
resource environment, 335
resource limitation, 581
restoration ecology, 979
rhizomes, 99
root, 89
root development, 341
rooting problems, 197
RT-PCR, 43
Rubiaceae, 783
Rudolfiella, 1055

S

salt tolerance, 141, 167
SAM-like meristem, 891
Sarcococca, 847
Saskatchewan, 725
Saxifragaceae, 277
scab resistance, 167
Scabiosa, 329
scanning electron microscopy, 67
Schizomerieae, 651
secondary metabolites, 749
secondary vegetative shoot, 891
secondary wall patterns, 369
sedges, 925
seed : ovule ratios, 581
seed abortion, 591
seed anatomy, 227
seed germination, 891
seed plants, 197
seed pool, 1025
seed predation, 1017
seed quality, 809
seed set, 599
seed size, 591
seedling survival, 809
seeds, 369
self-compatible, 775
self-fertilization, 123
self-incompatibility, 1, 599, 783
Senecio, 1
sequence divergence, 737
sex allocation, 409, 591
sex determination, 825
shade adaptation, 991
shade effects, 295
shade tolerance, 913
Shorea, 151
shrub understories, 991
Smilacina, 913
soil moisture, 549
Solidago sempervirens, 141
South America, 1055
South China, 175
southern Appalachian forest, 991
spatial heterogeneity, 613
spatial segregation of the sexes, 419
SPATULA, 17
speciation, 387
sperm lake, 485
spinach (*Spinacia oleracea*), 543
spore, 451, 485
sporophyte, 335
SSR, 151
Stenocoryne, 1055
stigma surface, 1
strawberry, 335
strip-bark morphology, 949
Styloceras, 847
succulent, 89
sugar leakage, 107
sugars, 825
sunflecks, 913
sunflower, 387
support, 197
Symplocaceae, 67
Symplocos paniculata, 67
syncarpy, 261
systematics, 1055
systemin, 317

T

Taeniopteris, 175
tallgrass prairie, 979
testa epidermis, 227
tetrads, 235
thallus, 891
Thellungiella halophila, 309
Thellungiella parvula, 309
Thinopyrum bessarabicum, 167
thorn, 295
Tilioideae, 1067
tolerance, 815
tomato, 531
touch response, 399
trace metals, 99

tracheoids, 369
transgressive segregation, 387
translocation, 167
transplants, 925
Trillium grandiflorum, 581
trophopods, 99
Tsuga canadensis, 991
tunica corpus, 891
26S rDNA, 197

U

Umbelliferae, 409
Upper Jurassic, 715

V

Vaccinium myrtillus, 959
vascular cambium, 519
vascular system, 353, 877
vasculature, 17
vessel evolution, 755
Viburnum asperum, 725
Viola pubescens, 113

W

wall ultrastructure, 451
warming, 959
water potential, 549
water stress, 925
wheatgrass, 167
wind, 399
winged seeds, 369
within-alga resource allocation, 815
wood, 89
wood evolution, 755
Wyoming, 725

X

xylem, 755

Y

Yukon Territory, 687

Z

Zea, 353, 441, 877
Zea mays L., 107